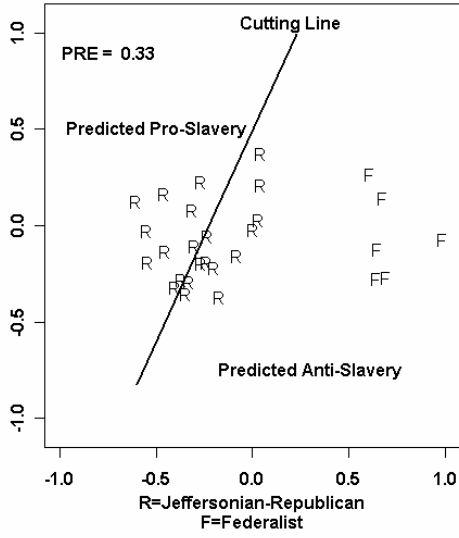
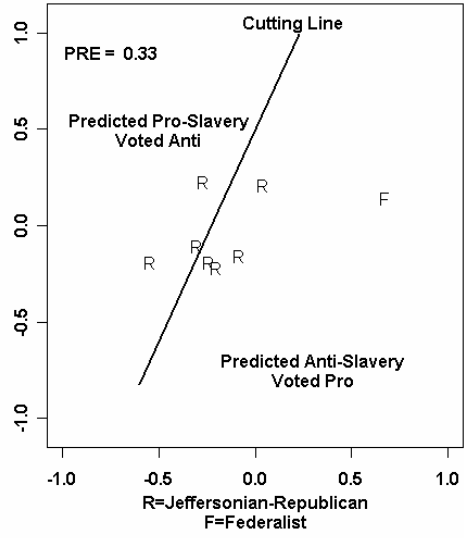


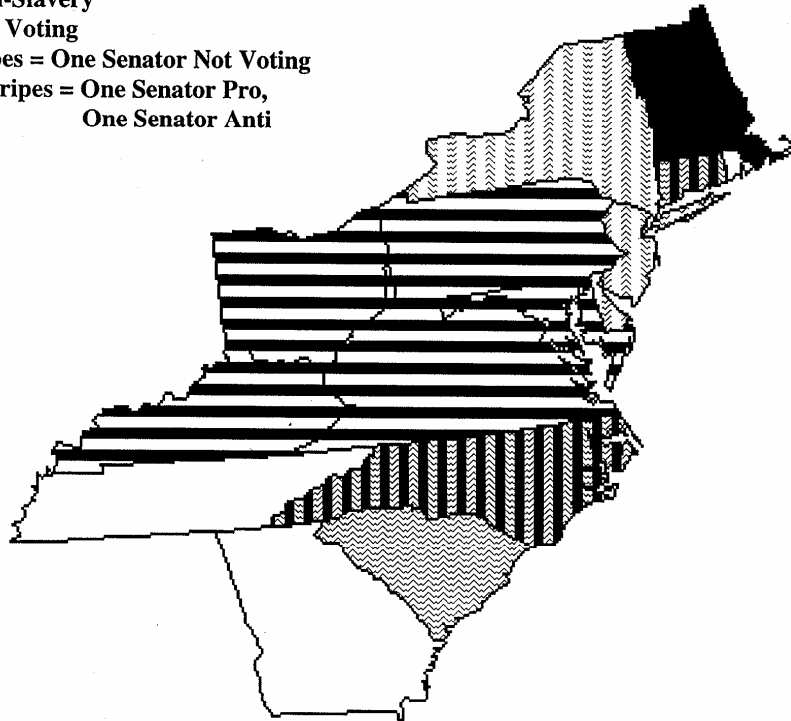
**Senate: Louisiana Slavery, All Voters  
31 January 1804**



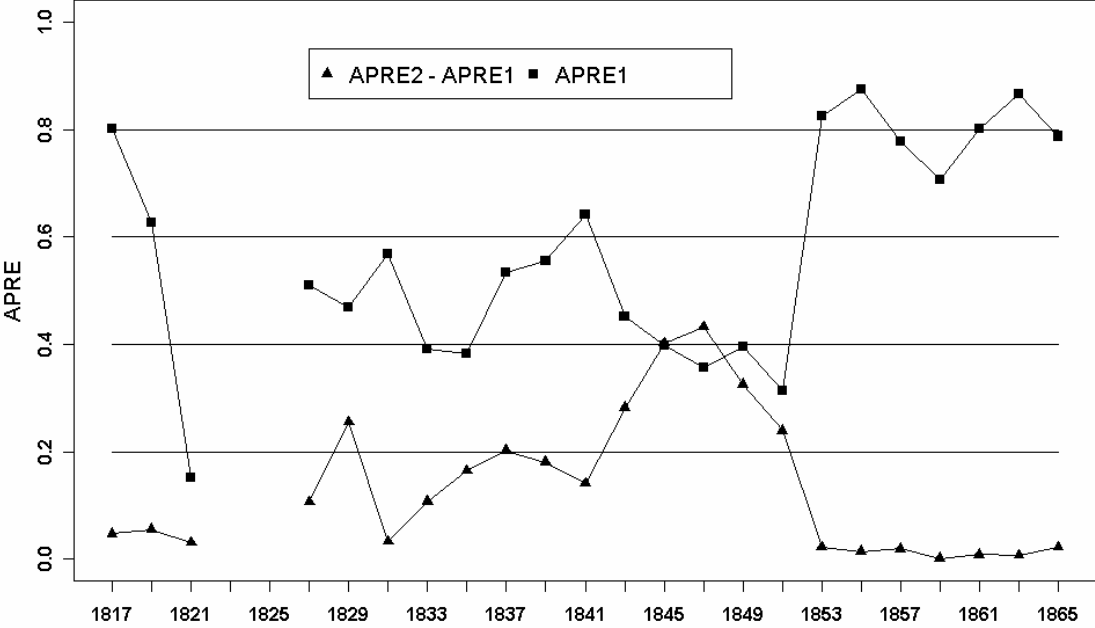
**Senate: Louisiana Slavery, Errors Only  
31 January 1804**



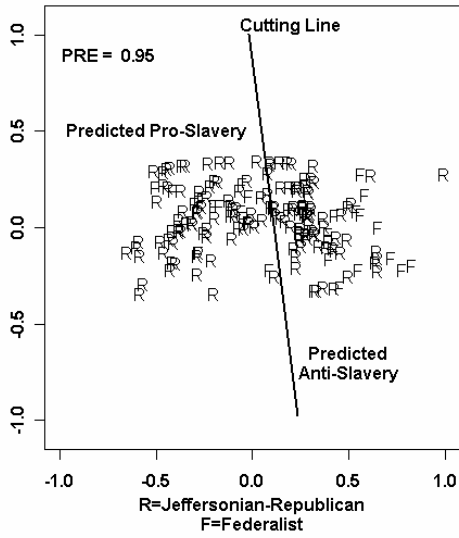
- White = Pro-Slavery
- Black = Anti-Slavery
- Waves = Not Voting
- Vertical Stripes = One Senator Not Voting
- Horizontal Stripes = One Senator Pro,  
One Senator Anti



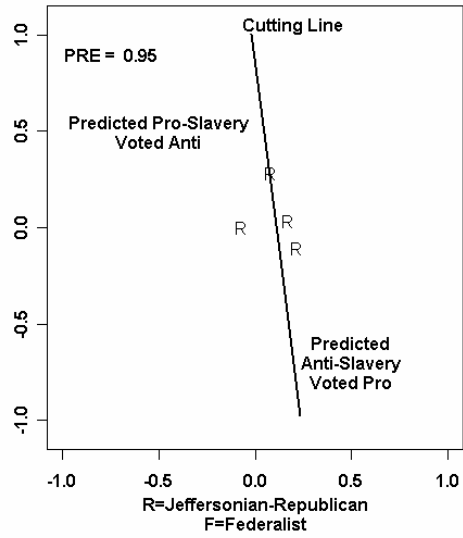
House 1817-1865: Slavery Roll Calls  
Fit With the Two Dimensions



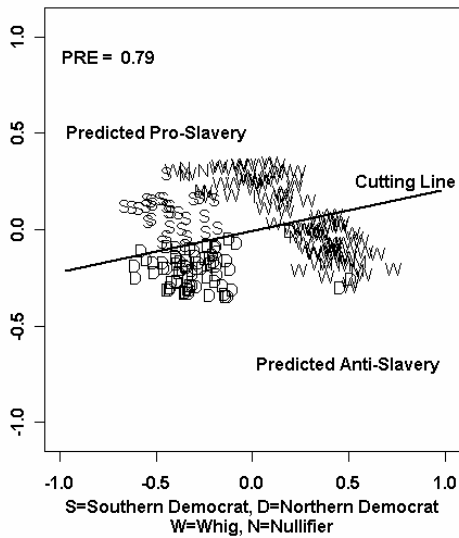
**House: Missouri Compromise, All Voters  
1 March 1820**



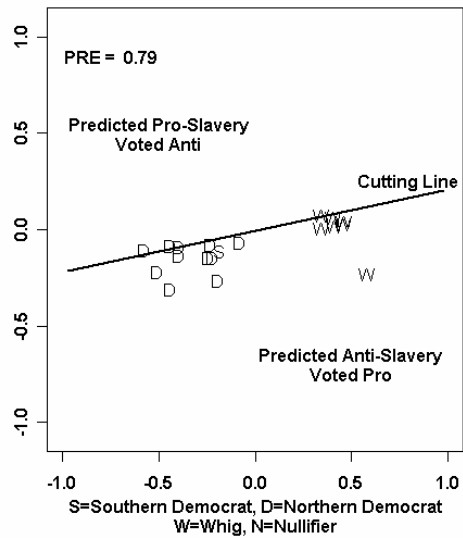
**House: Missouri Compromise, Errors Only  
1 March 1820**



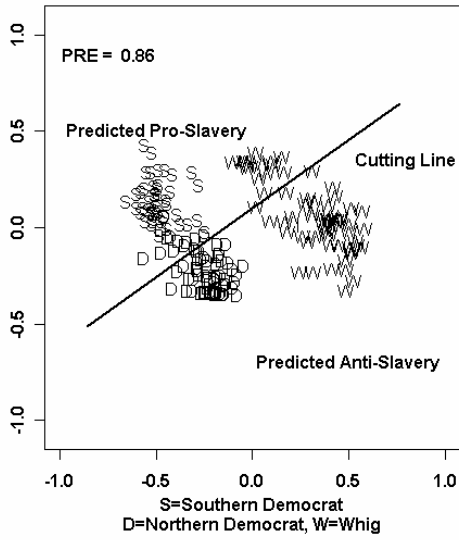
**House: Fugitive Slaves, All Voters  
13 December 1837**



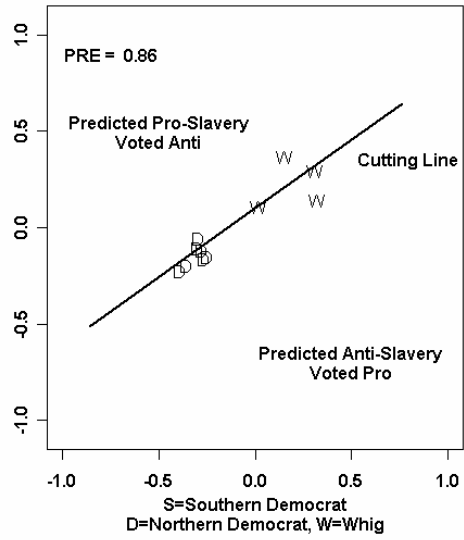
**House: Fugitive Slaves, Errors Only  
13 December 1837**



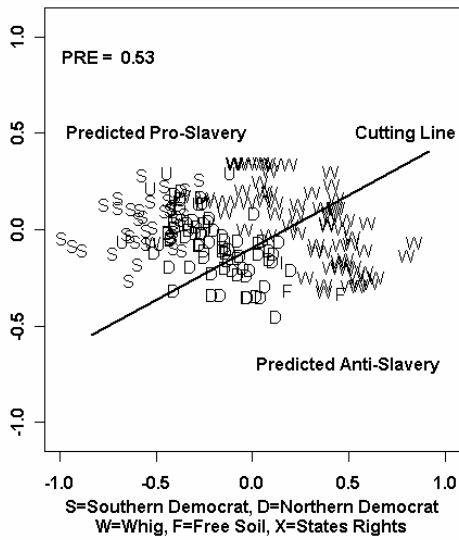
**House: DC Slavery, All Voters  
10 December 1844**



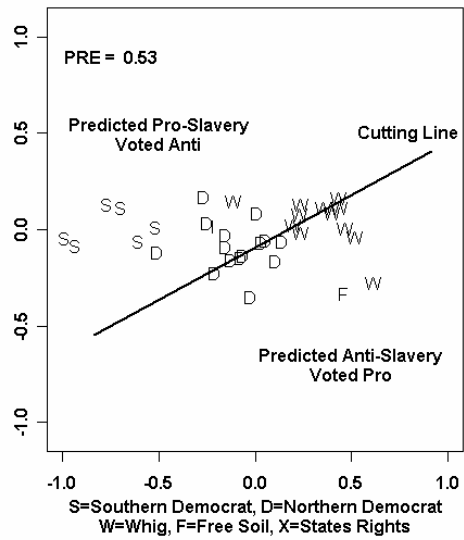
**House: DC Slavery, Errors Only  
10 December 1844**



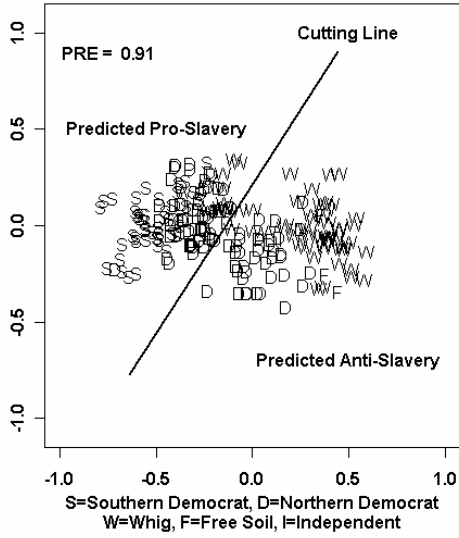
**House: Fugitive Slaves, All Voters  
1 March 1852**



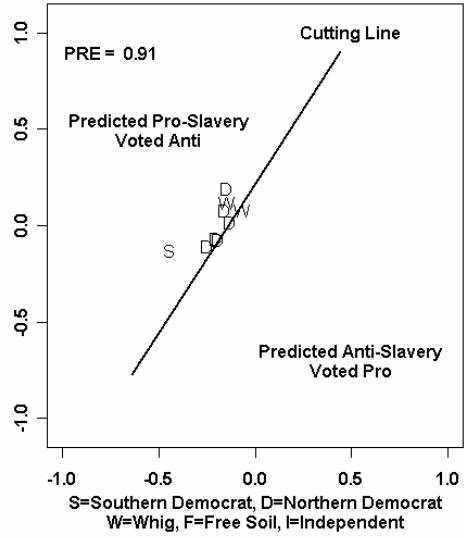
**House: Fugitive Slaves, Errors Only  
1 March 1852**



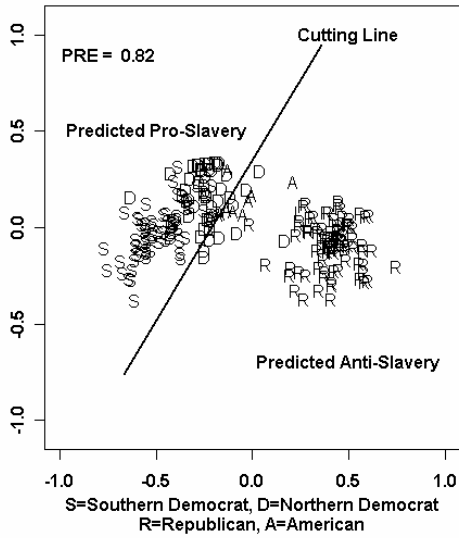
House: Kansas-Nebraska Act, All Voters  
22 May 1854



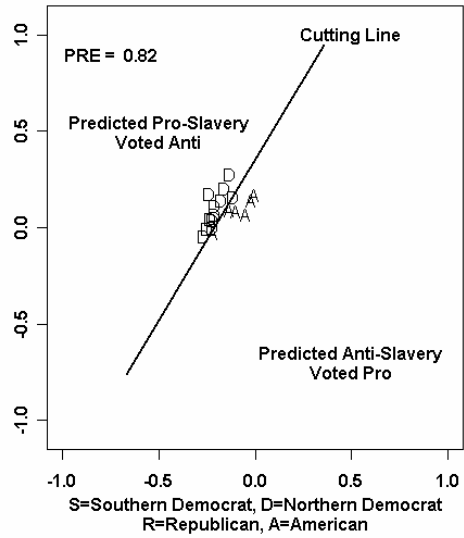
House: Kansas-Nebraska Act, Errors Only  
22 May 1854



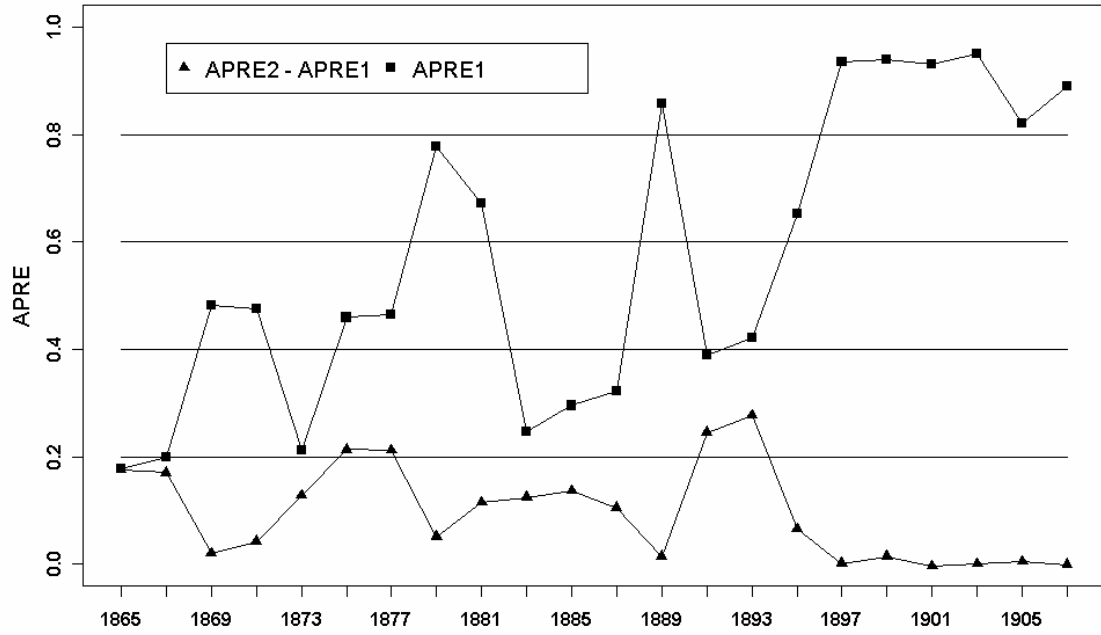
House: President's Kansas Message, All Voters  
2 February 1858



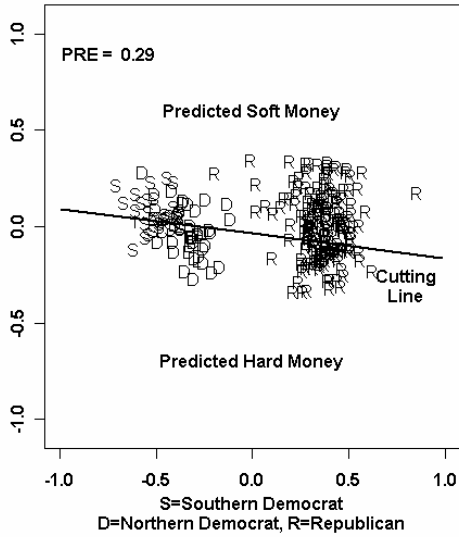
House: President's Kansas Message, Errors Only  
2 February 1858



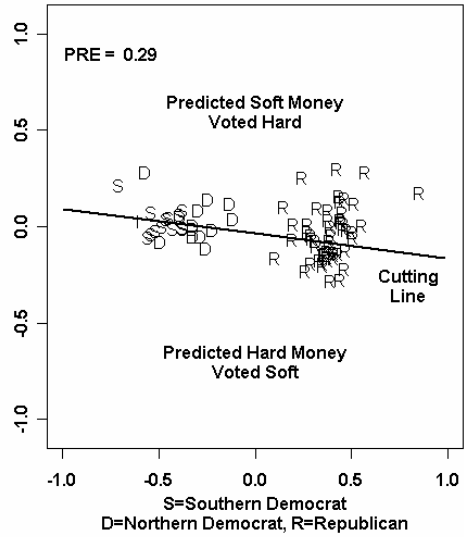
House 1865-1908: Currency and Banking Roll Calls  
Fit With the Two Dimensions



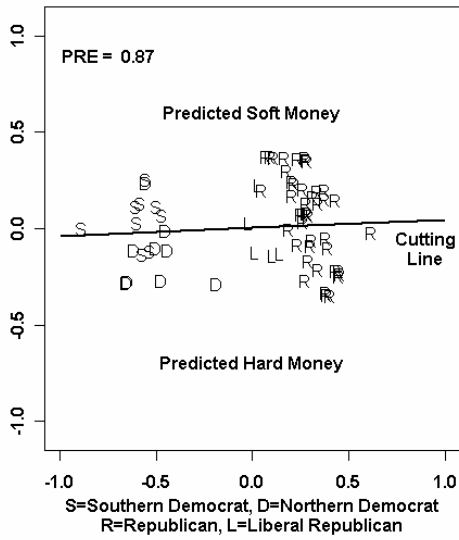
**House: Inflation Bill of 1874, All Voters**  
14 April 1874



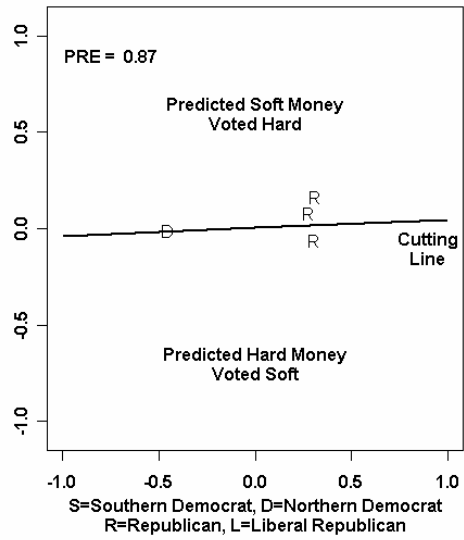
**House: Inflation Bill of 1874, Errors Only**  
14 April 1874



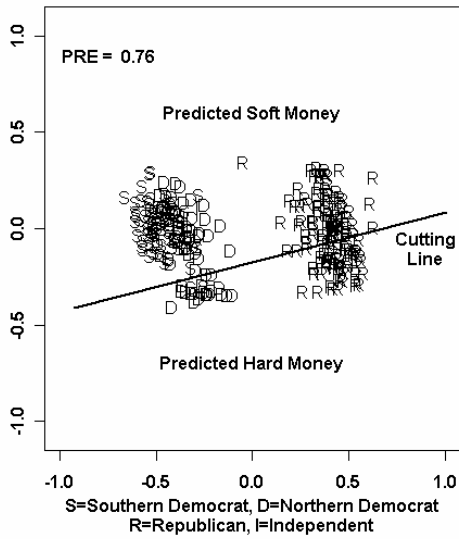
**Senate: Inflation Bill of 1874, All Voters**  
6 April 1874



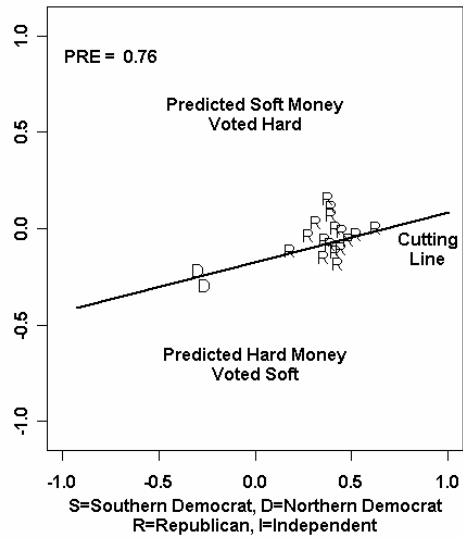
**Senate: Inflation Bill of 1874, Errors Only**  
6 April 1874



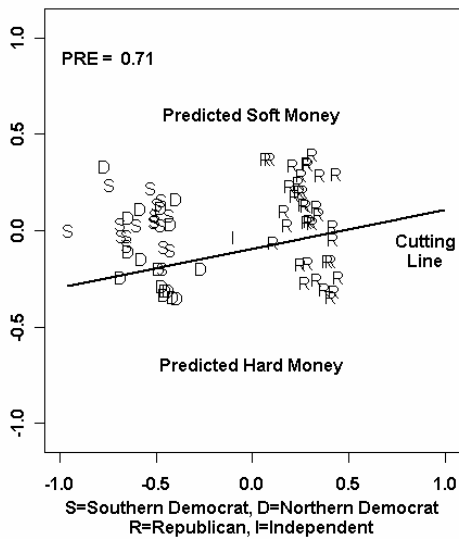
**House: Bland-Allison Veto Override, All Voters  
28 February 1878**



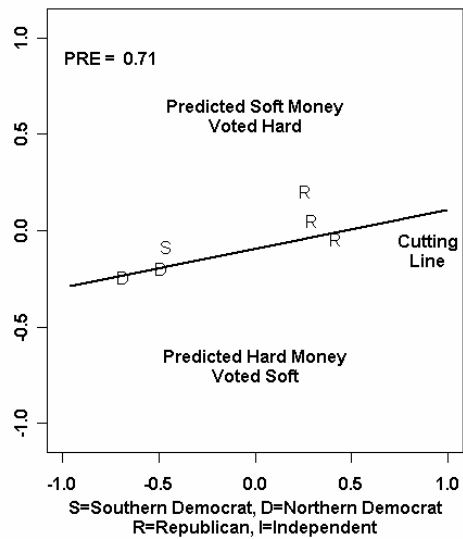
**House: Bland-Allison Veto Override, Errors Only  
28 February 1878**



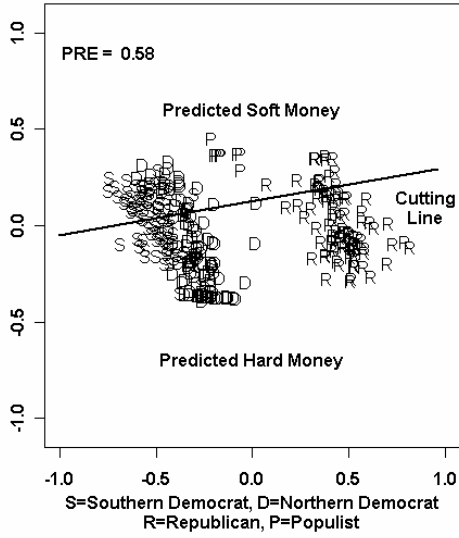
**Senate: Bland-Allison Veto Override, All Voters  
28 February 1878**



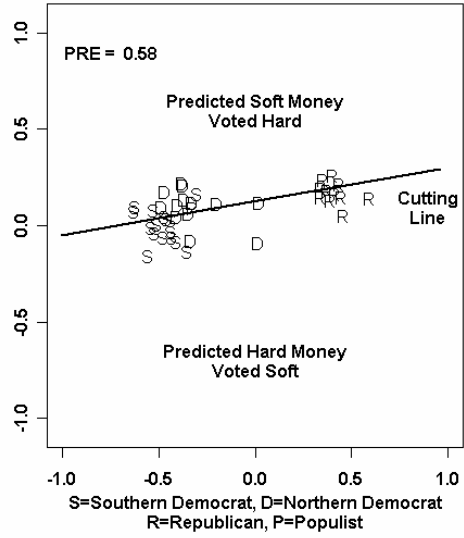
**Senate: Bland-Allison Veto Override, Errors Only  
28 February 1878**



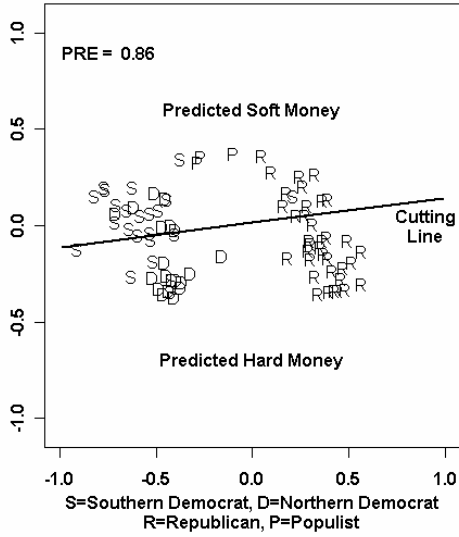
**House: Repeal Sherman Act, All Voters  
1 November 1893**



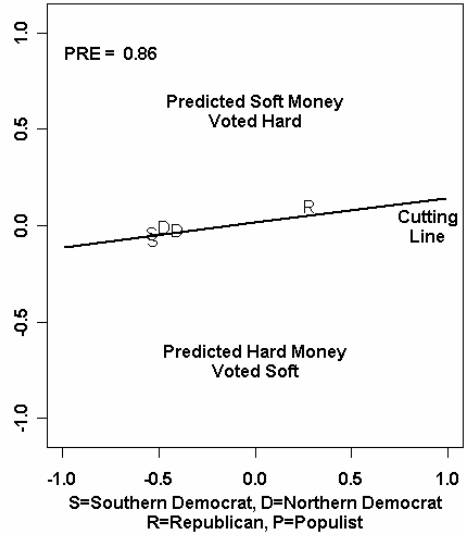
**House: Repeal Sherman Act, Errors Only  
1 November 1893**



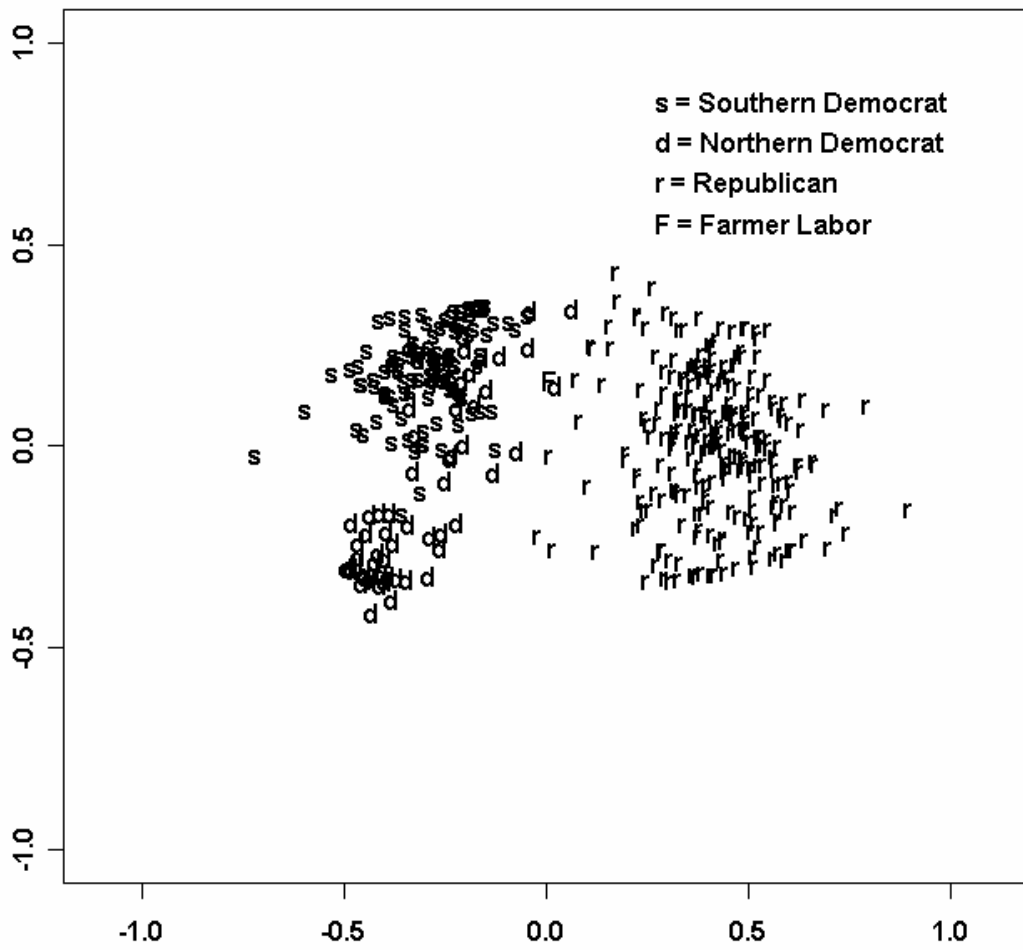
**Senate: Repeal Sherman Act, All Voters  
30 October 1893**



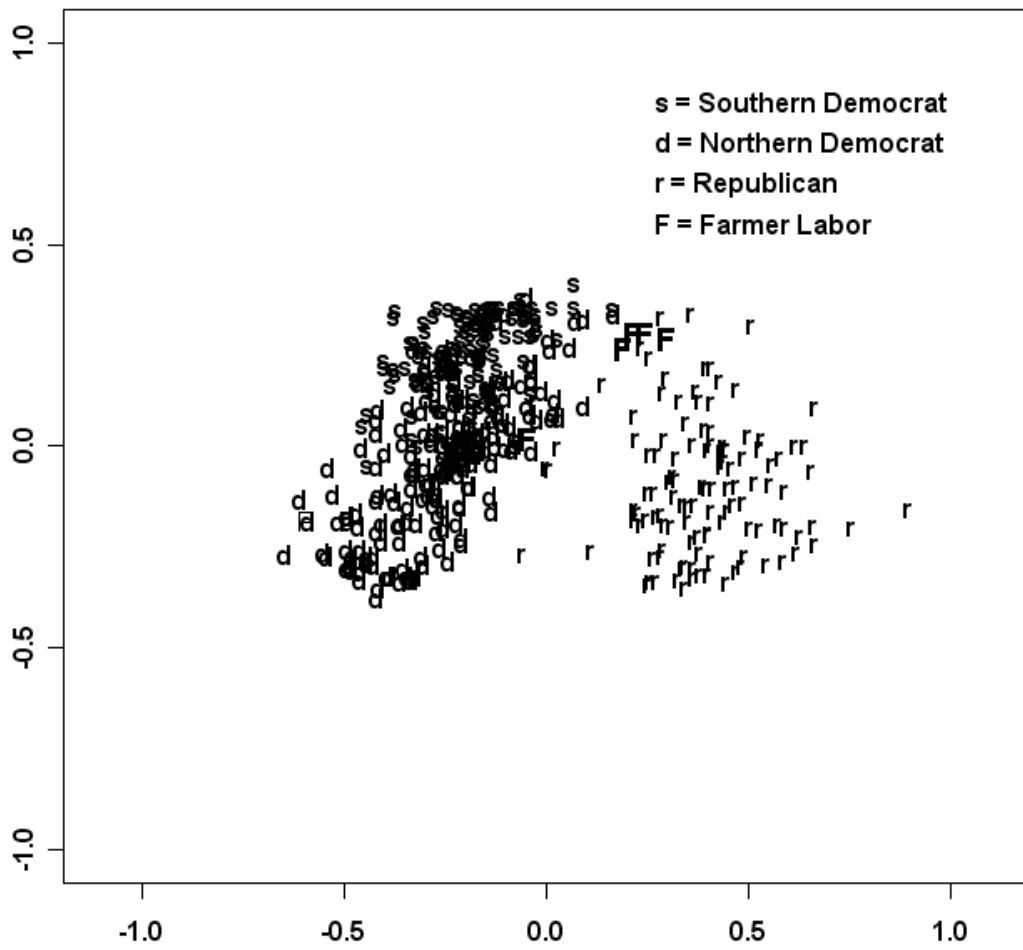
**Senate: Repeal Sherman Act, Errors Only  
30 October 1893**



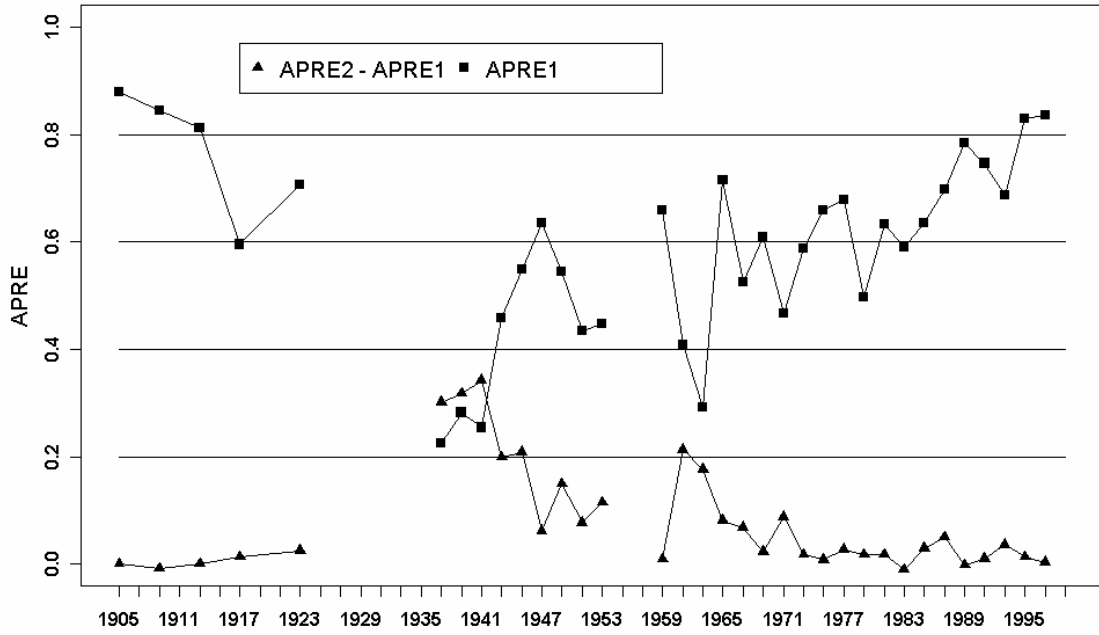
**71st House 1929-30  
Representative Ideal Points**



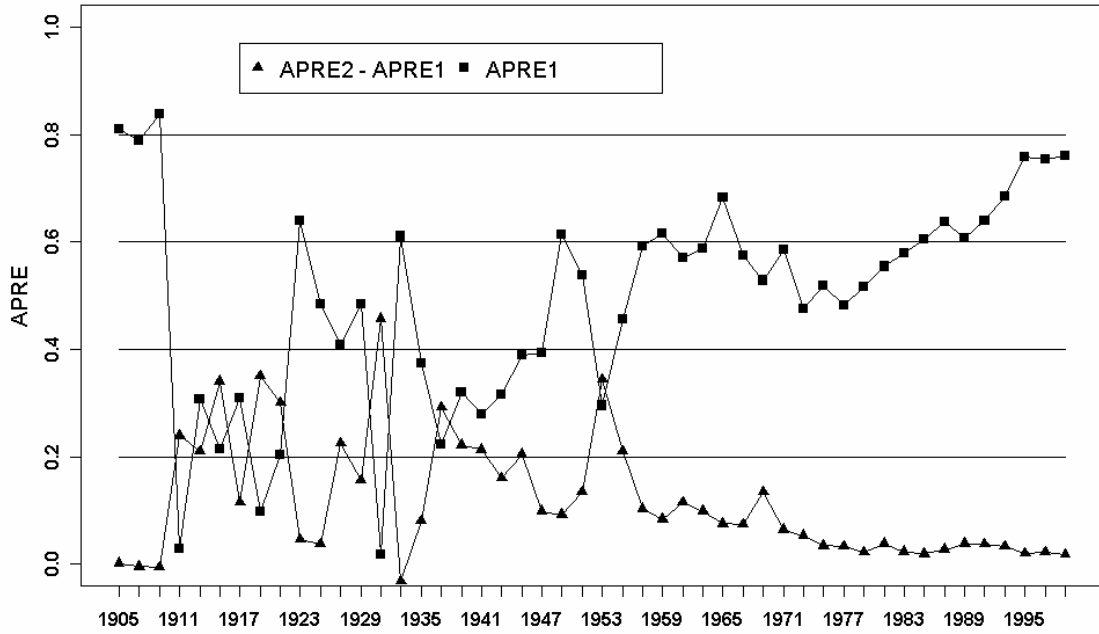
**73rd House 1933-34  
Representative Ideal Points**



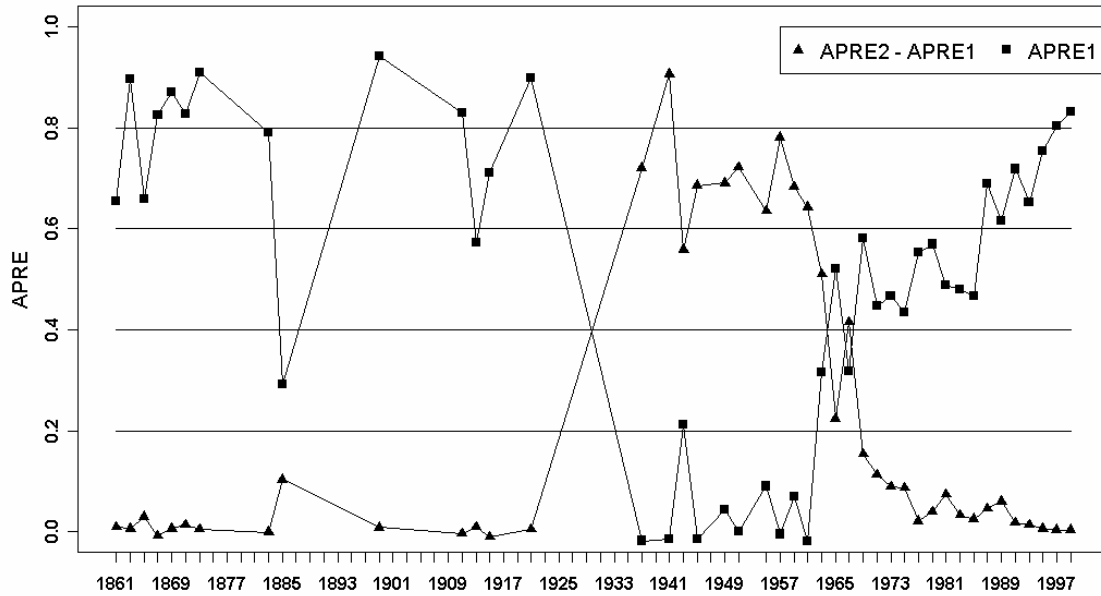
House 1905-2000: Labor Regulation Roll Calls  
Fit With the Two Dimensions



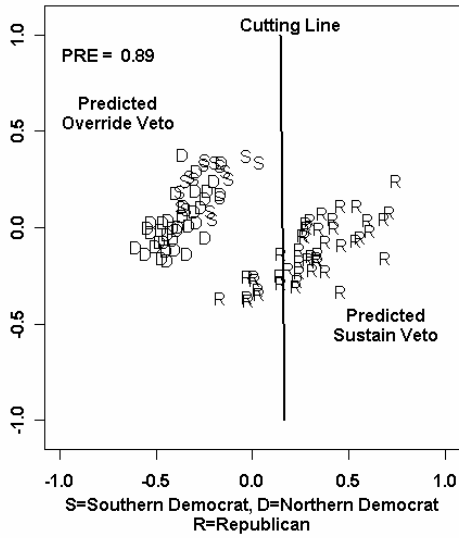
House 1905-2000: Clausen Social-Welfare Roll Calls  
Fit With the Two Dimensions



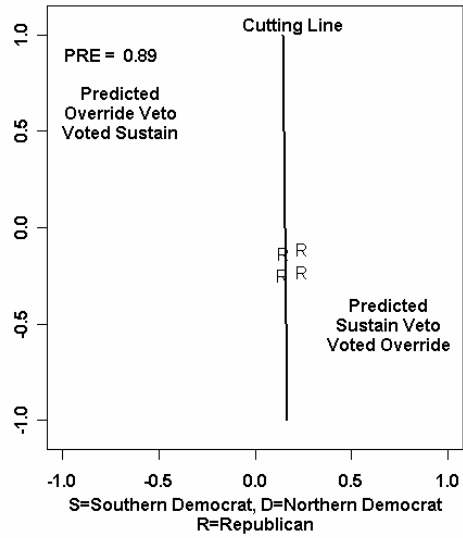
House 1861-2000: Civil Rights Roll Calls  
Fit With the Two Dimensions



Senate: Override Veto 1990 Civil Rights Act  
All Voters, 24 October 1990



Senate: Override Veto 1990 Civil Rights Act  
Errors Only, 24 October 1990



House 1973-2000: Abortion Roll Calls  
Fit With the Two Dimensions

